Workbook answer key

Starter unit

Vocabulary page 4

- 12d 3f 4q 5a 6b 7e Students' own answers.
- 2 1 wake up 2 We always relax 3 at the weekend 4 do your homework 5 doesn't listen to music 6 in the morning 7 have breakfast 8 on Fridays
- 3 1 get up 2 have breakfast 3 do my homework 4 relax 5 go shopping 6 go to school
- 4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 5

- 1 1 Do 2 has 3 doesn't 4 Does 5 'm 6 're 7 having 8 aren't 9 isn't 10 Is
- 2 1 Does 2 do they want 3 doesn't like 4 am 5 Does Anna have 6 's chatting 7 does the bus leave
- 3 1 'm staying 2 're having 3 wakes up 4 don't get up 5 go 6 'm going 7 's helping 8 are you doing
- 4 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary page 6

Α	D	0	K	B	0	U	G	Н	I
Е	\forall	\otimes	Α	S)G	C	Р	Е	G
Р	T	D	0	Α	$\langle H \rangle$	М	Α	L	M
L	Α	G	В	W	Ε	Ν	(\vdash)	R	А
Е	U	S	Ε	Ν	Α	F	D	Z(D
Κ	G	M	F	J	R		S	(G)	E
1	Н	$\langle W \rangle$	Τ	R	D	Т	Е	Α	Ν
A	T	E)H	Α	S	L	W	٧	Е
В	0	R	Т	(5	Р	0	K	E	M
L	Н	E	Ν	C	0	Е	J	-	В

- 2 1 were 2 do 3 rode 4 had 5 were 6 rode 7 hear
- 3 1 ate 2 rode 3 heard 4 made 5 bought
- 4 1 was 2 got 3 bought 4 saw 5 taught 6 were 7 spoke 8 left 9 went
- 5 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 7

- 1 1 ate/bought 2 ate/bought 3 didn't 4 eat/buy 5 eat/buy 6 Did
- 2 1 wrote 2 lived 3 moved 4 started 5 was 6 didn't join 7 wanted 8 loved 9 worked 10 taught
- 3 1 'Did you drink this juice?''No, I didn't.'
 - 2 They often went to the cinema.
 - 3 We didn't send many text messages.
 - 4 'Did Jake work there?''Yes, he did.'
 - 5 Melisa always wore expensive clothes.

- 4 1 Who ate all the pasta?
 - 2 What did you see?
 - 3 Where did Olivia go?
- 4 Who made this soup?
- 5 What did Victor write?

5 Possible answers:

Who taught you to play the guitar? When did you win your first award? How did you meet the singer in your band? Where did you live before you became famous?

Unit 1 Fads and fashions

Vocabulary page 8

- 1 1 toy 2 tweet 3 fan 4 view
- 2 1 games console 2 fan 3 toys 4 fad 5 social media 6 apps 7 views 8 post
- 3 1 follower 2 social media 3 views 4 post 5 comic 6 tweets
- 4 1 followers / fans 2 views 3 post 4 apps 5 craze / fad 6 tweets

Language focus page 9

- 1 1 live 2 didn't use to 3 Did 4 use 5 did 6 didn't 7 use
- 2 1 Did you often use to visit your grandparents?
 - 3 My sister used to love One Direction!
 - 4 He didn't use to have many gadgets.
 - 5 Did you use to like going to the beach?
- 3 1 didn't use 2 did they use 3 used to love 4 use to be 5 didn't use to 6 did
- 4 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 10

- 12 a 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b
- 2 1 trousers 2 tight 3 baggy 4 patterned 5 colourful 6 skirts 7 blouses 8 short-sleeved
- 3 1 Tina 2 Dan 3 Dan 4 Tina
- 41 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 a
- 5 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 11

- 1 1 listening 2 were 3 watching 4 was 5 were 6 doing 7 Was 8 was 9 Were 10 were
- 2 1 What were you studying in class?
 - 2 They weren't listening to the song.
 - 3 Was he eating a sandwich? No, he wasn't.
 - 4 We were playing computer games all evening.
 - 5 Were you working? Yes, I was.
 - 6 Who was wearing a hoodie?
- 3 1 took 2 was cooking 3 was 4 were chatting 5 was going 6 was getting 7 was 8 ate
- 4 Students' own answers.

Reading page 12

- **1** 1 b
- 2 B earliest

D 200

C beginning E communication

- 3 2 E 3 C 4 A 5 B
- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 They had pictures in them.
 - 2 Because it took a long time to copy books by hand.
 - 3 Many more people learned to read.
 - 4 People could talk to other people over long distances for the first time.
 - 5 Because communication is so easy today.
- 5 1 generally 2 Amazingly 3 obviously
 - 4 apparently

Writing page 13

- 1 1 like 2 For 3 For 4 as 5 like
- 2 1 Electronic music by artists like Moby was popular.
 - 2 People started to buy electronic gadgets, for instance mobile phones.
 - 3 Flying became cheaper with new airlines, for example, easyJet.
 - 4 People started talking in online chatrooms, such as AOL Instant Messenger.
- 3 1 this decade 2 such 3 In 1996 4 those days
 - 5 like 6 until years later
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 14

- 1 1 views 2 gadgets 3 craze 4 post 5 app
 - 6 console 7 tweet
- 2 1 generally 2 obviously 3 Amazingly 4 apparently
- 3 1 didn't use to like
 - 2 Did your brother use to watch
 - 3 used to go
 - 4 used to take
 - 5 didn't use to have
 - 6 did you use to eat
- 4 [L] baggy hoodie [L] plain white blouse
 - [E] black boots
- [E] shorts
- [E] black trousers
- [E] short-sleeved tops
- [L] colourful hat
- [E] summer dresses
- [L] jeans
- [L] tight skirt
- [L] patterned jacket
- [L] trainers

Progress Review page 15

- 5 1 b created
- 4 a didn't happen
- 2 a were asking
- 5 c celebrated
- 3 b was selling
- 6 b were still buying
- 6 1 expensive 2 cool 3 try 4 style 5 suits 6 it
- 7 1 b In those
 - 2 c For example
 - 3 a The sixties was the decade
 - 4 cas
 - 5 a At
 - 6 b In
 - 7 a decade
 - 8 c for instance
 - 9 b like

Unit 2 Sensations

Vocabulary page 16

- 1 1 touch 2 touch / feel / hold 3 touch / feel / hold
 - 4 touch / feel / hold 5 hearing 6 listen to 7 smell
 - 8 smell 9 sight 10 see / look at 11 see / look at
- 2 1 looks 2 senses 3 see 4 hear 5 asked 6 listen 7 feels
- 3 1 tone-deafness 2 smell 3 ask 4 tastes 5 sound 6 sensation 7 hear 8 Look at
- 4 Students' own answers

Language focus page 17

- 1 1 written 2 has 3 seen 4 haven't 5 eaten
 - 6 hasn't 7 come 8 has 9 haven't
- 2 1 have learned 2 has wanted 3 has ever done
 - 4 has made 5 has never cooked 6 haven't tasted
- 3 1 Lucy has bought a new perfume.
 - 2 We haven't listened to rap music.
 - 3 You've eaten a lot of cake.
 - 4 I've heard that joke before.
 - 5 Henry hasn't watched the film.
 - 6 They haven't seen the painting.
- 41a 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 a
- 5 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 18

- 1 1 tasty 2 scary 3 sad 4 terrifying 5 disgusting
- 2 1 fascinating 2 delicious 3 disgusting
 - 4 miserable 5 exhausted
- 3 1 place 2 number 3 number 4 verb
 - 5 time period 6 adjective
- 4 1 Dana Point / California 2 20,000
 - 3 (almost) 10,000 kilometres 4 joined
 - 5 a few months 6 furious
- 5 Students' own answers

Language focus page 19

- 1 1 you 2 been 3 made 4 Has 5 he 6 finished
 - 7 ever 8 haven't 9 hasn't
- 2 1 's happened 2 Has; finished 3 hasn't
 - 4 Have; got 5 have 6 've passed 7 've; done
 - 8 Have; celebrated 9 have 10 've; been
- 3 1 eaten 2 Katy's gone 3 left 4 haven't seen 5 Did
- 4 1 've never seen; have; saw
 - 2 enjoyed; didn't; read
 - 3 Has he told; he has; talked
 - 4 Have they ever tried; they haven't
- 5 1 Have your parents ever lived in a different town? Students' own answers.
 - 2 Did you go on holiday last summer? Students' own answers.
 - 3 Have you eaten a tasty meal in the last week? Students' own answers.
 - 4 Have you read any good books recently? Students' own answers.

Reading page 20

- 1 2 E 3 C 4 D 5 B
- 21D2E3E4D
- 3 1 true 2 true 3 false 4 false
- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 Because they've always seen things this way.
 - 2 They have problems seeing reds, oranges and greens.
 - 3 The text suggests that they have problems with maths, geography and art.
 - 4 Some teachers have learned about their problems and help them.
- 5 1 perfume 2 flavour 3 odour 4 fragrance 5 texture

Writing page 21

- 1 1 extreme 2 amazing, terrible 3 amazing, terrible 4 very 5 sad
- 2 1 very; really 2 absolutely 3 sad 4 really 5 amazing 6 really; absolutely
- 3 1 is absolutely 2 surprisingly 3 is quite an4 don't forget 5 looking forward to
- 4 Students' own answers

Progress Review page 22

- 1 1 deafness 2 touch 3 hearing 4 sight 5 sensation 6 taste
- 2 1 flavour 2 texture 3 odour 4 scent 5 perfume 6 fragrance
- 3 1 haven't eaten; since 2 Has she had; for; has3 's been; since 4 've taken; for 5 haven't seen; for
- 41 e 2 g 3 c 4 j 5 a 6 f 7 d 8 h 9 l 10 b

Progress Review page 23

- 5 1 have 2 was 3 dropped 4 hasn't let
 - 5 happened 6 Have you ever met 7 haven't
 - 8 has 9 went 10 wasn't 11 were 12 Has he seen 13 became 14 hasn't
- 6 1 'll 2 heard 3 fun 4 fancy 5 try 6 Can't
- 7 1 one of the most 2 visiting 3 really delicious
- 4 quite an 5 absolutely 6 to stop 7 very
- 8 to seeing

Unit 3 Adventure

Vocabulary page 24

- 1 1 dunes 2 rocks 3 falls 4 mountain 5 sea
- 2 1 Oceans
 2 Seas
 3 Dunes
 4 beaches
 5 deserts
 6 rivers
 7 valleys
 8 caves
 9 volcano
 10 mountain
- 3 1 volcano 2 the ocean 3 waves 4 a mountain 5 a desert
- 4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 25

- 1 1 have 2 has 3 been 4 haven't 5 working 6 hasn't
- 2 1 Dan's been playing his guitar all day.
 - 2 We haven't been studying for long.
 - 3 Hannah has been learning Japanese for a year.
 - 4 Where have they been living?
 - 5 George hasn't been sleeping well recently.
 - **6** Have you been having swimming lessons? Yes, I have.
- 31 c 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 c
- 4 Possible answers:

She's borrowed my laptop without asking. He's broken my tablet. He hasn't been doing his homework. She's eaten my chocolate! She hasn't been listening to me. He's been wearing my clothes.

Vocabulary and listening page 26

- 1 1 onto; off 2 into; out of 3 over; under 4 around; through 5 across; along
- 2 1 kayaked 2 sailed 3 swimming 4 surf
- 5 jumped 6 parachuted 7 hiked 8 climbed
- 9 cycled
- **3** 1 c **2** c
- 4 1 true 2 false 3 false 4 false 5 true 6 true
- 5 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 27

- 1 1 Has she just beaten her record?
 - 2 I have just seen Natalie at the shops.
 - 3 We have just played a rugby match.
 - 4 Have they just finished the concert?
 - 5 Who has just won the competition?
 - 6 Robin has just climbed up a mountain.
- 2 1 've just eaten dinner.
 - 2 's just broken his leg.
 - 3 's just opened a present.
 - 4 's just cooked a pizza.
 - 5 've just passed their exams.
- 3 1 already 2 still 3 yet 4 still 5 already
- 4 1 yet 2 still 3 already 4 still 5 already 6 yet
- 5 Students' own answers.

Reading page 28

- **1** 1 b
- 2 1 You would find the blog on a travel review website.
 - 2 It's for people who like adventure travel.
 - 3 The main purpose is to recommend an exciting travel destination.
- 3 1 false 2 false 3 true 4 true

- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 People who love challenges and experienced rock climbers.
 - 2 Because he had a different experience there five years later.
 - 3 He thinks that the path is less exciting now that it's safer.
 - 4 He loves danger and adventure, and he likes to share his experiences.
- 5 1 set off 2 carry on 3 stop off 4 leave behind

Writing page 29

- 12f 3d 4b 5a 6c
- 2 1The person who takes your money is over there.
 - 2 This is a website where you can plan adventure trips.
 - 3 That's the hostel where I volunteered last year.
 - 4 The player who has scored the most is Jay. / Jay is the player who has scored the most.
 - 5 Here's the paddle which I use to go kayaking.
- 31e 2a 3f 4b 5d
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 30

- 1 1 falls 2 desert 3 mountain 4 valley 5 lake 6 ocean
- 2 1 set off 2 stop off 3 carry on 4 leave behind5 stay with
- 3 1 's never done 2 haven't been learning
 - 3 've always wanted 4 have you been
 - 5 've been working 6 's been travelling
- 4 1 J climb up the world's highest mountains
 - 2 L cycle around Australia
 - 3 L dive off cliffs in Hawaii
 - 4 J hike across the Grand Canyon
 - 5 J jump out of a plane with a parachute
 - 6 J kayak down the longest rivers
 - 7 J learn three foreign languages
 - 8 L sail around the world

Progress Review (page 31)

- 5 1 We have just bought the tickets to Australia.
 - 2 I have already invited Kim to my party.
 - 3 Max still hasn't finished his homework.
 - 4 We have already talked about this problem.
 - 5 I haven't found my phone yet.
 - 6 Have you repaired your bike yet?
- 6 1 a seen 2 c up 3 b doing 4 a all 5 b good 6 c was
- 7 1 become popular 2 involves playing
 - 3 which protects 4 everyone who 5 to learn
 - 6 it's best to 7 check out 8 where you

Unit 4 Material world

Vocabulary page 32

1 R Ν 0 U S Ν W E 7D Д Α Н Ν E lΕ Υ C Α E lΕ Н C E) I R Ε (D) l s J 0 Α S Τ W A S T Q E)X Α Μ Α G l R L TIC U G V Ε W 0 \bigcirc C 0 R V R L L E Κ Р (S V E Ĵ Ζ Α Н R 0 W 0

run out of, destroy, damage, waste, throw out

- 21a2b3a4a5a6b7b8c
- 3 1 throw away; recycle 2 provided; afford3 developing; power
- 4 1 recycle 2 provide 3 afford 4 wasting5 damages 6 run out ofStudents' own answers.

Language focus page 33

- 1 1 many 2 much 3 a little 4 enough 5 enough 6 a lot of
- 2 1 pounds 2 a few 3 space 4 many 5 much 6 a few 7 too much 8 a little
- 3 1 a little 2 enough 3 a lot of 4 many 5 a few 6 not enough
- 4 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 34

- 1 1 second-hand 2 automatic 3 home-made 4 multi-functional 5 waterproof 6 solar 7 smart
- 2 1 electronic 2 natural 3 recycled 4 electric
- 5 solar 6 ecological
- 3 1 fact 2 fact 3 fact 4 opinion 5 opinion 6 opinion
- 4 1 true 2 don't know 3 don't know 4 true 5 false 6 false
- 5 1 automatic, multi-functional, smart, waterproof
 - 2 ecological recycled, solar
 - 3 digital, electric, electronic, high-tech, smart
- 6 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 35

- 1 1 Those bottles broke, didn't they?
 - 2 The rubbish was recycled, wasn't it?
 - 3 He hasn't finished the project, has he?
 - 4 You can't see your flat from here, can you?
 - 5 It'll be cold tomorrow, won't it?
 - 6 You're feeling tired, aren't you?
- 2 1 wasn't 2 don't 3 didn't 4 was 5 does 6 wasn't 7 will
- 3 1 have you 2 is she 3 hasn't he 4 are they 5 wasn't it 6 don't you

- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 His best friend can't speak French, can she?
 - 2 We haven't seen this film before, have we?
 - 3 Their parents don't like swimming, do they?
 - 4 You're going on holiday to Greece, aren't you?

Reading page 36

- 11A2C3-4D5B
- 2 1 false 2 true 3 false 4 true 5 true
- 3 1 the food in our fridges 2 recipes 3 the meal4 dinner guests 5 the food we'll grow at home
- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 It will increase in the future.
 - 2 Our fridges will send us shopping lists to tell us which foods we need to buy.
 - 3 They'll teach us how to cook meals through virtual reality.
 - 4 We'll grow our food at home or use 3D printers to reproduce it.
- 5 1 billion 2 hundred 3 thousand 4 million

Writing: A product review page 37

- 12 e 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 b
- 2 1 so 2 order to 3 in 4 so 5 in 6 to
- 3 1 found 2 to 3 problem 4 exactly 5 something 6 disadvantage
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review (page 38)

- 1 1 rubbish 2 problem 3 environment 4 time5 money 6 recycling
- 2 1 solution 2 deal 3 view 4 convinced 5 persuade
- 3 1 a little 2 not enough 3 many 4 lot of 5 enough 6 few
- 4 1 false 2 true 3 false 4 false 5 true

Progress Review page 39

- 5 1 aren't 2 haven't 3 it 4 will 5 shouldn't 6 were
- 6 1 can they 2 isn't she 3 have they 4 doesn't he 5 are you 6 won't it 7 do we 8 will I
- 7 1 think 2 a 3 much 4 like 5 cheaper 6 less
- 8 1 b to 2 c disadvantage 3 a does 4 c finds
- 5 b to 6 c in case 7 a with it 8 a in order to
 - 9 b so that 10 c You'll

Unit 5 Years ahead

Vocabulary page 40

- 1 1 get a job 2 get old 3 get a social media account
- 2 1 got a job 2 get rich 3 got a girlfriend
 - 4 get married 5 get old 6 got a degree
 - 7 got a bank account 8 got a driving licence
 - 9 got a boyfriend 10 got social media accounts
- 3 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b
- 4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 41

- 1 1 we'll 2 arrive 3 leave 4 Unless 5 late
- 2 1 you wake up early, you'll be exhausted.
 - 2 won't buy a car unless she gets her driving licence.
 - 3 we eat less meat, will we save resources?
 - 4 we reduce waste, we'll destroy the planet.
 - 5 won't use the products unless they're ecological.
 - 6 I get rich if I work hard?
- 3 1 'll harm 2 ✓ 3 happens 4 ✓ 5 if 6 travel 7 moves 8 ✓
- 4 1 might not find 2 might be 3 won't like 4 'll get5 might have 6 won't arrive
- 5 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 42

- 1 1 out 2 spend 3 earn 4 up 5 settled 6 tie
- 2 1 enjoying 2 'Il travel 3 get 4 look 5 waste 6 start 7 make 8 retire
- 3 1 true 2 false 3 true 4 false 5 true
- 4 1 Lena 2 Claire 3 Lena 4 David 5 David 6 Claire
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 43

- 1 1 PI 2 PI 3 P 4 PI 5 P 6 P
- 2 1 She's going to be a doctor.
 - 2 We aren't going to get married this year.
 - 3 I'll probably move abroad one day.
 - 4 How will schools change in the future?
 - 5 Alex is going to travel around Europe next month.
- 3 1 Will ... be watching 2 won't be arriving
 - 3 Will ... be shopping 4 'll be calling 5 'll be taking
 - 6 won't be making
- 4 1 'll be 2 'll all be sending 3 will have 4 will be 5 won't 6 'll be buying 7 'll be growing
- 5 Students' own answers.

Reading page 44

- 1 c
- 2 1 C 2 A 3 B
- 3 1 don't know 2 true 3 true 4 don't know 5 false
- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 Scientists think it will be possible in a decade or two.
 - 2 It's extremely expensive.
 - 3 He thinks the trips will become cheaper.
- 4 He's worried about not returning to Earth.
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 destroy 2 manipulate 3 colonize 4 adapt

Writing page 45

- 1 1 Callum is free tonight, so I'll phone him now.
 - 2 It's getting dark, so let's go home.
 - 3 Our train leaves in five minutes, so we need to hurry!
 - 4 Space travel tickets are very expensive, so not many people can afford to buy them.
 - 5 Those jeans are my style, so I'm going to try them on.
 - 6 She's going swimming after school, so she can't come to your house.
- 2 1 As I enjoy science, maybe I'll be a doctor.
 - 2 They went to a party last night, so they'll be tired today.
 - 3 As my brother wants to go travelling for a year, he's learning English.
 - 4 We're late, so we might miss our train.
 - 5 As she's feeling hungry, she's going to make lunch now.
 - 6 As you have an exam tomorrow morning, you need to go to bed early tonight.
- 3 1 imagine 2 knows 3 wonder 4 sure 5 hope
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 46

- 1 1 old 2 account 3 licence 4 pension 5 degree
- 2 1 destroy 2 colonize 3 manipulate 4 process 5 adapt
- 3 1 might 2 unless 3 might not 4 'll 5 won't 6 if
- 4 1 Jasmine 2 abroad 3 weeks 4 August 5 will 6 take up a sport

Progress Review page 47

- 5 1 ✓ This time next week we will be travelling around
 - This time next week we will travel around Italy.
 - 2 ✓ I'm going to take up tennis. It's such a great sport. _____I'll be taking up tennis. It's such a great sport.
 - 3 _____ Tomorrow at 5 o'clock, Callum will get ready for the party.
 - ✓ Tomorrow at 5 o'clock, Callum will be getting ready for the party.
 - 4 ____ I think we'll be winning this game.
 - ✓ I think we'll win this game.
 - 5 ✓ Jamie says he isn't going to work in the summer.
 - ____ Jamie says he won't work in the summer.
- 6 1 got 2 time 3 hope 4 forget 5 leaves 6 me
- 7 1 l 2 so 3 wonder 4 suppose 5 sure 6 don't 7 that 8 myself 9 who

Unit 6 Learn

Vocabulary page 48

- 1 1 mixed 2 primary 3 secondary 4 single-sex
 - 5 -leavers 6 rules 7 uniform
- 2 1 primary school 2 school uniform
 - 3 boarding school 4 school-leavers
 - 5 single-sex school 6 secondary school
 - 7 school rules 8 mixed school

- 3 1 do 2 pass 3 get 4 get 5 obey 6 get 7 failed 8 take 9 enrol
- 4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 49

- 1 1 can't 2 couldn't 3 Could 4 able 5 Will 6 won't
- 2 1 Maria couldn't go to her dance class yesterday.
 - 2 Will you be able to come to the concert tomorrow? Yes, I will.
 - 3 My friends couldn't take the drama class last year.
 - 4 Michael won't be able to get into college next September.
 - 5 Can you do this maths homework? No, I can't.
 - 6 Tia can't find the car keys.
- 3 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 b
- 4 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 50

- 1 1 training 2 management 3 course 4 qualifications 5 go to 6 job
- 2 1 an apprenticeship 2 a course 3 entertainment
- 4 marks 5 job 6 a position
- $31 2 \checkmark 3 4 \checkmark 5 \checkmark 6 7 \checkmark$
- 4 1 media 2 website 3 money 4 interviews 5 useful 6 difficult
- 5 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 51

- 1 1 has to 2 don't have to 3 need to 4 doesn't need to 5 mustn't 6 must 7 should 8 shouldn't
- 2 1 You mustn't forget.
 - 2 He should do more homework.
 - 3 We don't have to wear a school uniform.
 - 4 James needs to work harder in class.
 - 5 Matilda has to pass the exam.
 - 6 You shouldn't go to bed so late.
- 3 1 don't have to be 2 must do 3 should help
 - 4 doesn't have to be 5 should 6 need to
- 4 Students' own answers.

Reading page 52

- 1 b
- 2 1 wealthy 2 avoid 3 expensive 4 Solar panels 5 floors
- 3 1 False Makoko is a neighbourhood by the ocean in Nigeria's largest city.
 - 2 False Water levels change a lot and waves destroy buildings.
 - 3 True
 - 4 False The school has a play area on one of the floors.

- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 There are empty barrels under the building that make it float.
 - 2 It has a big square base that prevents the wind from pushing it over.
 - 3 It uses recycled barrels and local materials. It also has solar panels.
 - 4 The children will be able to get qualifications and have a better future.
 - 5 Life is difficult because it is a poor community with dangerous weather.
- 5 1 creative 2 unique 3 historic 4 challenging

Writing page 53

- 1 1 first 2 secondly 3 finally / lastly
- 2 1 Firstly 2 Secondly 3 Finally / Lastly
- 3 1 I feel 2 As a result 3 so 4 All in all 5 To conclude
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 54

- 1 1 obey 2 uniform 3 marks 4 primary 5 fail 6 get
- 2 1 c creative 2 a historic 3 c unusual
 - 4 b challenging 5 b ordinary
- 3 1 Can your father speak German?
 - 2 Will they be able to go by train?
 - 3 David couldn't get tickets for the concert.
 - 4 I can't help you with your exam.
 - 5 Could you swim when you were four?
 - 6 Vania won't be able to come tomorrow.
- 4 1 true 2 false 3 false 4 true 5 true 6 false 7 true 8 false

Progress Review page 55

- 5 1 mustn't 2 should 3 don't need 4 don't have to 5 must 6 has
- 6 1 b spoken 2 a advice 3 b don't 4 a What 5 c need 6 a right
- 7 1 In my opinion 2 Firstly 3 Secondly 4 Finally5 To conclude 6 All in all 7 feel

Unit 7 Big ideas

Vocabulary page 56

- 1 1 boycott 2 donate 3 campaign 4 ban 5 aim 6 sign 7 protest 8 end 9 believe 10 propose 11 volunteer 12 support
- 2 1 campaign2 protesting3 support4 signed5 volunteer6 donate
- 3 1 donating 2 support 3 aim 4 ban 5 proposed 6 believed
- 4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 57

- 1 1 This gift must be for you. N
 - 2 They might sign the petition. F
 - 3 Frances may be tired today. N
 - 4 Perhaps he'll tell you soon. F
 - 5 Raising money can be hard work. G
 - 6 It could rain tomorrow. F
- 2 1 might 2 Perhaps 3 may not 4 could 5 can't
- 3 1 can work 2 It may be 3 They must be
 - 4 You could love 5 must be 6 Perhaps she's
- 4 1 may not 2 might 3 could 4 perhaps 5 could 6 Can 7 may
- 5 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and listening page 58

- 1 1 organized 2 heroic 3 generous 4 thoughtful5 confident 6 clever 7 sympathetic
- 2 1 brave 2 heroic 3 fair 4 generous5 thoughtful 6 patient
- 3 1 historian 2 aren't 3 ordinary 4 website
 - 5 Hundreds 6 knows about
- 4 1 twenty 2 film 3 drawing 4 essay 5 festival 6 awards
- 5 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 59

- 1 1 ran 2 would 3 wouldn't 4 rained 5 loved 6 would 7 wouldn't
- 2 1 got 2 would 3 would raise 4 wasn't 5 would be 6 had
- 3 1 If I went to the party, I'd have fun.
 - 2 If there was a charity event in my town, I'd help out.
 - 3 If my friend moved to a different town, I'd visit him.
 - 4 If my smartphone broke, I'd buy another one.
 - 5 If there was a new student in my class, I'd talk to her.
- 4 1 'd find 2 were 3 would be 4 could 5 would take 6 'd look 7 had 8 'd see 9 went
- 5 Students' own answers.

Reading page 60

- **1** b
- 2 1 the number of good deeds Luke did in all
 - 2 the day Luke started his project
 - 3 the money Luke gave away on 31st December
 - 4 the notes Luke gave away to people
 - 5 the money Luke spent on people during the year
- 3 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c
- 4 Possible answers:
 - 1 Not very often. 'Perhaps, like most of us, you would answer the same.'
 - 2 Because his first deed was small, 'he wished the shop assistant ... a Happy New Year'
 - 3 He gave money to people in the town centre. 'He gave away £365, in £5 notes, to strangers'.
 - 4 No. 'He also gave up his time to help people and become their friend.'

5 1 benefit; verb 2 reward; noun 3 awarded; verb

4 benefits; noun 5 rewarded; verb

Writing page 61

1 1 On the other hand,

4 On the one hand,

2 I am for

5 I am not in favour of

3 We are against

2 1 I am for cheaper books for students.

2 On the other hand, it's important to help.

3 I am not in favour of school uniform.

4 I am against higher taxes on food.

5 I am in favour of extra lessons.

3 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 g 5 b 6 e

4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 62

1 1 ban 2 propose 3 protest 4 campaign

5 support 6 donate 7 volunteer 8 sign

2 1 award 2 benefit 3 benefits 4 rewarded

5 award 6 reward

3 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b

4 1 honest; thoughtful; patient 2 organised 3 clever

4 brave 5 heroic 6 confident

Progress Review page 63

5 1 if it wasn't hot.

2 I'd wear a coat.

3 she'd be at school.

4 if he wasn't a student.

5 if she wasn't busy.

6 he could hear you / he would be able to hear you.

7 we would visit another museum.

6 1 survey 2 make 3 better 4 reason 5 healthier

6 suppose

71c2e3a4b5d

Unit 8 On screen

Vocabulary page 64

Τ A Ν M Α N)K V S D W L G Q S Q R (C) Н R Μ E Χ B |/M| \bigcirc Ζ |D|R 0 Τ Ζ Α Р \bigcirc U U Ε R 0 Μ A Ν C Ē Κ F S Υ Ε D Υ W C Κ Α L 0 Ν ll D MN D V D Υ Ε G EC ı 0 Υ, Ε R S U \ A / Ε Ε L A Ε Τ G Р Ν U Q Τ D Y \\L, Τ Α Χ Ρ V R 0 Ε Т W U UN Ε Ε Α U Κ 0 Χ R D Ε 0 Н Н R Ε R)G T Q L L L S Α Ε C∖E, \mathbb{H} 0 R R 0 R

animation and musical

2 1 graphic novel 2 mystery 3 science fiction

4 fantasy 5 action

3 1 graphic novels; thrillers

2 science fiction; fantasy; dramas

4 Students' own answers.

Language focus page 65

1 1 given 2 are 3 weren't 4 shown 5 isn't

6 was

2 1 Many films are downloaded every day.

2 The actors weren't told the plot until the first day of

3 Actors aren't allowed to talk about the films until they are released.

4 Film stars are known all around the world.

5 All the food on the set was eaten by the workers.

6 Some critics were paid to write good reviews of the films

3 1 The actors weren't paid on time.

2 These plates were broken in the restaurant.

3 Russian isn't spoken in this shop.

4 Amy wasn't told about this!

5 Special visitors are given a blue ticket.

4 1 is spent 2 become 3 are known 4 decided

5 were called 6 was made 7 were posted

8 were viewed

5 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary and Listening page 66

1 1 directors 2 adapted 3 nominated 4 written

5 awarded 6 Actor

2 1 awarded 2 adapted 3 Actor 4 star 5 director

6 nominations

3 1 15 2 13 3 film 4 16 5 film 6 14 7 book

41 S 2 A 3 C 4 L 5 S 6 A

5 Students' own answers.

Language Focus page 67

1 1 What; are; they; made of

2 Who; was; the book; written by

3 When; were; they; born

4 Are; you; surprised

5 Was; the actor; paid

2 1 Are; shown 2 was; awarded 3 were; married

4 are made 5 Was; released 6 is; played

3 1 What was the festival called?

2 How many films were chosen?

3 Where were the films shown?

4 Who was the festival directed by?

5 Who was it organized by?

6 Where were the tickets sold?

4 1 When is it set?

2 Who was the film adapted by?

3 Was it directed by him, too?

4 are you interested in coming?

5 Possible answers:

Where is the film set?

Where was it filmed?

Who was it directed by?

Who was the script written by?

Who were the costumes designed by?

Reading page 68

1 c

21 / 2 - 3 / 4 - 5 - 6 /

- 3 1 true
 - 2 don't know
 - 3 false

The writer knows a lot of money was spent.

The writer always downloads the book first.

4 Possible answers:

B The films are not as good as how I imagined the stories in my head.

C I can't use my imagination when I watch a film. D Watching a film first can make it difficult for me to enjoy the book.

E I prefer to read the story before seeing it on screen.

5 1 extraordinary 2 unbelievable 3 classic 4 terrible

Writing: A festival review page 69

- 1 1 a literature festival
- 2 1 literature 2 Hay-on-Wye 3 May
 - 4 ten days 5 talks by authors, films, music
 - 6 250,000 7 30 years ago 8 father and son
 - 9 relaxed atmosphere
- 3 1 called 2 in; for; every 3 about 4 invited
 - 5 was started; by 6 mixture 7 most
- 4 Students' own answers.

Progress Review page 70

		1D	R	Α	М	Α			
² A	D	٧	Е	Ν	Т	U	R	Е	
	3T	Н	R		L	L	Е	R	
	4C	R	1	М	Е				
			⁵ A	C	Т	-	0	Ν	
	6M	Υ	S	Т	Е	R	Υ		
	⁷ М	U	S		C	Α	L		
			8R	0	М	Α	Ν	С	Е
		9F	Α	Ν	Т	Α	S	Υ	

- 2 1 huge 2 incredible 3 classic 4 terrible
- 3 1 awarded 2 isn't 3 are unemployed 4 wasn't 5 aren't shown 6 by
- 4 1 written 2 director 3 likes 4 famous 5 actors 6 Hollywood

Progress Review page 71

- 5 1 Where was this film shown?
 - 2 Who were these film cameras made by? / Which company were these film cameras made by?
 - 3 Where is film direction taught?
 - 4 Are audiences scared by this film?
 - 5 When was this book written?
 - 6 How many copies are sold a year?
- 6 1 about 2 into 3 prefer 4 something 5 stars 6 rather
- 7 1 talk 2 directed 3 were 4 mixture 5 about 6 liked 7 because 8 in 9 recommend

Cumulative Review

Starter unit - Unit 2 page 72

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Possible answer: He learned to prepare desserts, cakes and ice cream.
- 3 1 amazing 2 breakfast 3 gadgets
 - 4 baggy; patterned 5 delicious
- 5 1 teenagers and adults 2 taste 3 disgusting 4 cooks 5 flavour 6 don't pay
- 6 Students' own answers.

Internet search

Carpigiani Gelato University organizes courses to teach people how to make Italian ice cream, gelato. There are courses for beginners, intermediate and advanced students, store management and others.

Starter – Unit 4 page 73

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 the price
- 3 1 light 2 light 3 reduce 4 expensive
- 4 waves; damage; natural
- 5 1 false 2 false 3 true 4 false 5 false 6 true

Writing

6 Students' own answers.

Internet search

Tower running is a type of sport which involves running up tall man-made structures.

Starter - Unit 6 page 74

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 eight
- 32 e 3 d 4 a 5 b
- 4 1 cousin 2 Canada 3 eight
- 5 1 M 2 M 3 P 4 M 5 P 6 P
- 6 Students' own answers.

Internet search

The largest school is the City Montessori School in Lucknow, India, which had 39,437 students for the 2010-2011 school year.

Starter – Unit 8 page 75

- 1 Students' own answers.
- 2 Because you can do it with family and friends.
- 3 1 Watching films is amazing because you do it with friends.
 - 2 When you read a book, you may feel like you're in a different world.
 - 3 The author of the essay can see different benefits of reading books and watching films.
 - 4 Books and films aim to provide entertainment.
- 4 adventure, science fiction
- 5 1 English 2 classic 3 director 4 graphic
- 6 Students' own answers.

Internet search

The first film version of Cinderella was made in 1899 in France. Modern versions of Cinderella include Into the Woods, Ever After, Ella Enchanted.

Language focus practice

Starter unit page 77

- 1 1 on 2 every 3 at 4 at 5 in 6 once 7 at 8 On
- 2 1 Are you enjoying this film? Yes, I am.
 - 2 We don't like Indian food.
 - 3 Who is he visiting today?
 - 4 Does Sara want a dog? No, she doesn't.
 - 5 What are you doing now? I'm leaving.
 - 6 Jorge isn't doing much this week.
 - 7 We don't often watch French films.
 - 8 She usually studies at the library.
- 3 1 did 2 fell 3 Did he see 4 wrote 5 went 6 were they 7 begin 8 have
- 4 1 a; b 2 b; a 3 a; b 4 b; a 5 a; b

Unit 1 page 79

- 1 1 They didn't use to speak English.
 - 2 My cousin used to play badminton.
 - 3 We didn't use to eat Japanese food.
 - 4 Did you use to study Italian?
- 2 1 ✓ We didn't use to come here often.

 - 3 ✓ My dad used to work at that company.

 - 5 ✓ Did that building use to be a museum?
- 3 1 writing 2 weren't 3 was sitting 4 was 5 were having a party
- 4 1 didn't answer 2 Were you 3 was listening
 - 4 called 5 didn't know 6 wanted 7 had
 - 8 phoned 9 thought 10 was seeing 11 wasn't 12 were relaxing
- 5 1 so 2 nice 3 a cold day 4 so 5 so long 6 such

Unit 2 page 81

- 1 1 My dad's been to Russia. / My dad hasn't been to
 - 2 I've touched a snake. / I haven't touched a snake.
 - 3 My friends have studied English this year. / My friends haven't studied English this year.
 - 4 I've watched a film today. / I haven't watched a film
 - 5 My best friend has read a Harry Potter book. / My best friend hasn't read a Harry Potter book.
 - 6 My mum's flown in a helicopter. / My mum hasn't flown in a helicopter.
- 2 1 for 2 last week 3 since 4 for 5 June 6 since
- 3 1 Natalie ever eaten 2 been 3 Has Janine
 - 4 he has 5 ever lived abroad 6 has your uncle
- 4 1 haven't 2 've never heard 3 's had / has had
 - 4 've been 5 was 6 did you eat 7 did
 - 8 've ever eaten 9 went 10 had
- 5 1 nice 2 amazing 3 sad 4 bad

Unit 3 page 83

- 1 1 Have; been running 2 've been working
 - 3 've visited 4 've been 5 've been watching
 - 6 's been learning 7 've bought
- 2 1 We've just been on holiday. d
 - 2 Has she just bought a new bike? f
 - 3 She's just said goodbye to her boyfriend. a
 - 4 Someone's just stolen his wallet. e
- 5 Have they just passed the test? b
- 3 1 She's already bought a new phone. a
 - 2 We still haven't seen that film. b
 - 3 Has the party already finished? a
 - 4 Have you made dinner yet? a
 - 5 I still haven't talked to Andy. b
- 4 1 where 2 which 3 who 4 who 5 which 6 where

Unit 4 page 85

- 1 1 c few little
 - 2 a much many
 - 3 a milk enough enough milk
 - 4 a few lot of / little
- 2 1 There's a little butter in the fridge.
 - 2 Is there enough time?
 - 3 Many people like chocolate.
 - 4 Are there too many bags?
 - 5 You haven't got enough water.
 - 6 There's a lot of noise outside.
- 3 1 did they 2 isn't she 3 can they 4 hasn't he
 - 5 will you 6 do they 7 doesn't she 8 can't he
 - 9 have they 10 didn't you
- 4 1 case 2 order 3 so 4 In 5 in 6 that 7 to

Unit 5 page 87

- 1 1 If; rains 2 'll text; if 3 If; 'll carry 4 unless; speak 5 If; 'll be
- 2 1 might 2 'll 3 might not 4 might 5 'll 6 might 7 'll 8 won't
- 3 1 'm going to 2 'll 3 're going to 4 'll be
- 4 1 will be talking 2 will be making
 - 3 won't be working 4 'll be listening
 - 5 will be playing 6 won't be watching
- **5** 1 finishes; 're playing **2** 're singing; starts
 - 3 is; 'm staying 4 's seeing; is
 - 5 Is Josh working; starts
- 6 1 She's lonely, so she's going to call a friend.
 - 2 I want to be a dentist, so I'm studying science.
 - 3 He's hurt his leg, so he's stopped playing football.
 - 4 This glass is broken, so I'm throwing it away.

Unit 6 page 89

- 1 1 'll be able to win 2 won't be able to come
 - 3 couldn't read 4 can play 5 could cook
 - 6 can't hear
- 2 1 can 2 couldn't 3 couldn't 4 can't
 - 5 will be able to 6 be able to 7 can
- 3 1 need to be 2 we go 3 mustn't be 4 Do you have to wear 5 shouldn't talk 6 Do you have to do
- 4 1 should 2 don't have to 3 mustn't 4 shouldn't 5 mustn't 6 must
- 5 1 Firstly 2 Secondly 3 finally / lastly

Unit 7 page 91

- 1 1 Concert tickets can be quite expensive.
 - 2 We may not see the show tonight.
 - 3 Perhaps he's not very well.
 - 4 Might she be late?
 - 5 Love songs can be sad.
 - 6 Perhaps it'll rain tomorrow.
- 2 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b
- 3 1 We won't invite / haven't invited Ollie to the picnic. We don't have / haven't got his mobile number.
 - 2 My sister comes home late / doesn't come home on time. Mum gets angry with her.
 - 3 Evan won't buy / hasn't bought that tablet. He doesn't have / hasn't got enough money.
 - 4 You work hard. You don't find maths very difficult.
 - 5 Deena isn't very generous. We're not friends.
 - **6** We won't all go out tonight. We're busy tonight.
- 4 1 would have; was 2 didn't have; 'd relax
 - 3 would you do; told 4 didn't have to; 'd spend
 - 5 wouldn't know; saw 6 won; would you celebrate

Unit 8 page 93

11P2A3P4P5A6P7P8A

- 2 1 were taken 2 isn't sold 3 was written
 - 4 are taught 5 was served 6 isn't given
- 3 1 was damaged in the accident.
 - 2 is used by all the students.
 - 3 isn't used every day.
 - 4 were given by Lucas.
 - 5 weren't made very well.
 - 6 are played at the sports centre.
- 4 1 When was this meat cooked?
 - 2 Is this room used on Mondays?
 - 3 How much are actors paid?
 - 4 When were they told the news?
 - 5 Was the film adapted from a book?
- **6** Were these novels written by Cervantes?
- 5 1 was painted 2 got 3 Did you do 4 looks
 - 5 was done 6 did 7 aren't 8 were bought
 - 9 're pleased 10 Is it decorated